



# Greening Australia Field Notes

Native tree and shrubs of the Northern Tablelands of N.S.W.

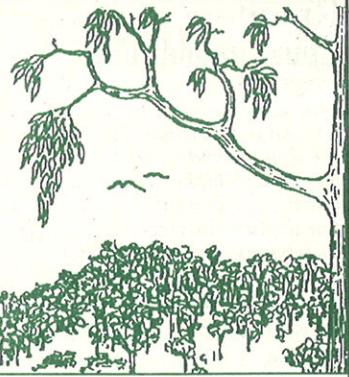
## THE INVERGOWRIE AREA

by David Curtis, Dan Davies and Julie Lind

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• Greening Australia PO Box 1467 Armidale NSW 2350 Phone (02) 6772 3248 Fax (02) 6771 4094 •



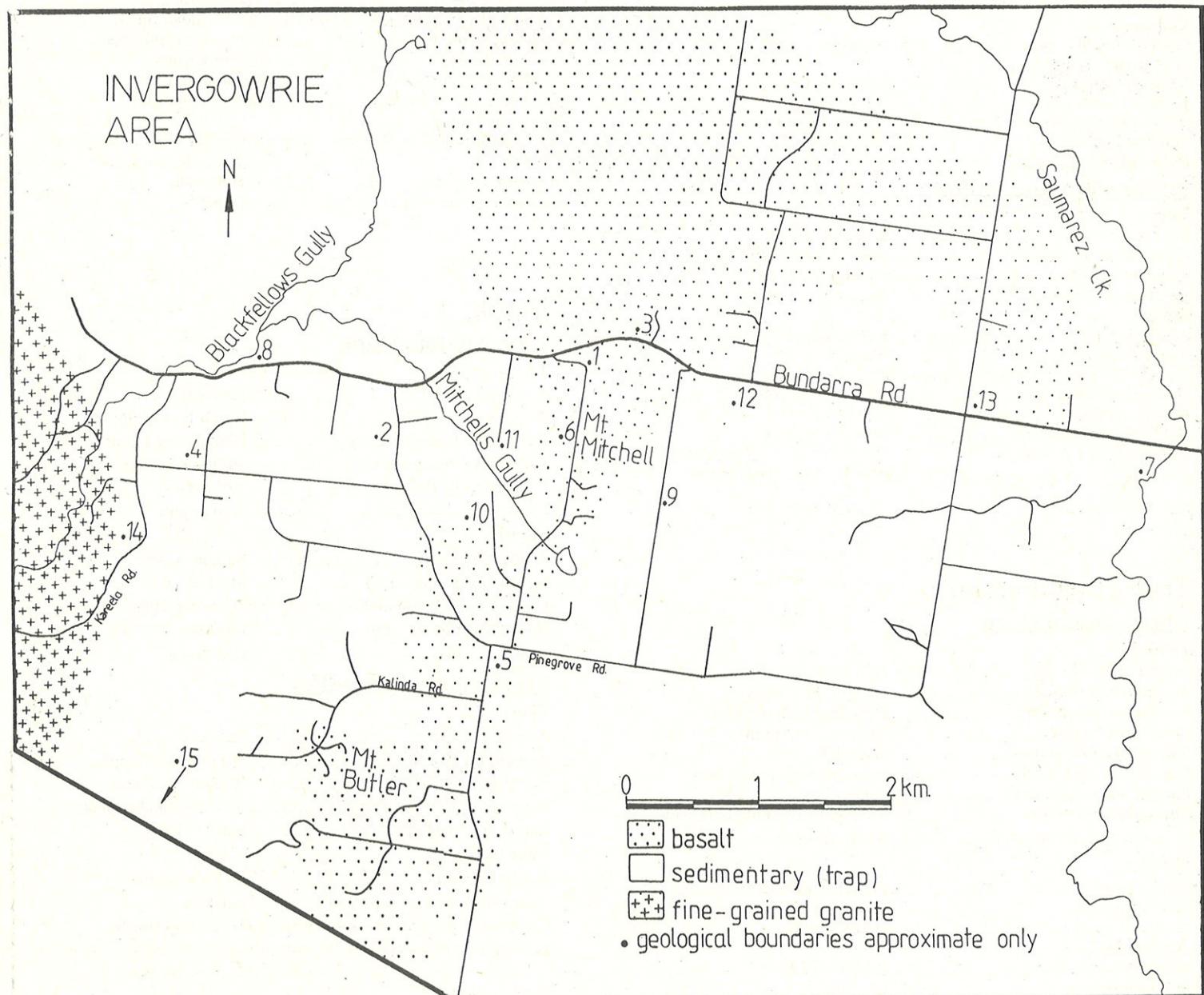
### NATIVE SPECIES OF THE INVERGOWRIE AREA

Deciding what species to plant can be very difficult. Indigenous species have many advantages:

- \* They retain landscape character ;
- \* They provide important habitat;
- \* They provide many useful products.

Neglect of our indigenous species will lead to their gradual decline.

This list has been compiled to assist the people of the Invergowrie area who wish to replace their indigenous trees and shrubs. It was compiled by examining roadsides and properties around Invergowrie. Over much of the area most of the native trees and shrubs have disappeared, except for small remnants. The list may not be complete and as we learn more of the natural distribution of the species it will be extended.



# Granite

## Upper to mid slope

### Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough-barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus andrewsii</i> .....	New England blackbutt
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus banksii</i> .....	Tenterfield woolybutt
<i>Eucalyptus caliginosa</i> .....	New England stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus laevopinea</i> .....	silver-top stringybark near periodic watercourses
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellow box
<i>Eucalyptus prava</i> (ex. <i>E. bancroftii</i> ) .....	orange gum

### Shrubs

<i>Acacia brownii</i> .....	prickly moses
<i>Acacia buxifolia</i> .....	box-leaved wattle
<i>Acacia gunnii</i> .....	ploughshare wattle
<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Acacia lamigera</i> .....	hairy wattle
<i>Acacia rubida</i> .....	red stemmed wattle
<i>Acacia viscidula</i> .....	sticky wattle
<i>Aotus subglaucia</i>	
<i>Brachyloma daphnoides</i> .....	daphne heath
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia</i> sp. aff. <i>quinquefaria</i> (species D) .....	dead finish
<i>Cryptandra amara</i> .....	common cryptandra
<i>Calytrix tetragona</i>	
<i>Cassythia paniculata</i> .....	devils twine
<i>Dodonea viscosa</i> .....	hop bush
<i>Dillwynia sericea</i> .....	egg and bacon pea
<i>Dillwynia juniperina</i> .....	egg and bacon pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> .....	false sarsaparilla
<i>Hibbertia stricta</i> .....	guinea flower
<i>Hibbertia obtusifolia</i> .....	guinea flower
<i>Hovea linearis</i> (ex <i>H. heterophylla</i> ) .....	trailing hovea
<i>Kunzea obvata</i>	
<i>Leptospermum brevipes</i> .....	tea tree
<i>Leucopogon virgatus</i>	
<i>Lissanthe strigosa</i> .....	peach heath
<i>Melichrus urceolatus</i> .....	urn heath
<i>Olearia microphylla</i> .....	twiggy daisy bush
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> .....	rice flower
<i>Pultanea</i> sp. (shiny)	

## Lower slope and gullies

### Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough-barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellow box

**Shrubs**

<i>Acacia rubida</i> .....	red stemmed wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia</i> sp. aff. <i>quinquefaria</i> (species D) .....	dead finish
<i>Daviesia genistifolia</i> .....	broom bitter pea
<i>Daviesia latifolia</i> .....	hop bitter pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> .....	false sarsaparilla
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i> (ex <i>L. flavescens</i> ) .....	creek tea tree

*Lissanthe strigosa* .....

## Trap - (Sedimentary)

## Upper to mid slope

### Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough-barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus andrewsii</i> .....	New England blackbutt
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i> .....	apple box
<i>Eucalyptus caliginosa</i> .....	New England stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellow box
<i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> .....	snow gum (eastern margin only)
<i>Exocarpus cupressiformis</i> .....	native cherry

### Shrubs

<i>Acacia gunnii</i> .....	ploughshare wattle
<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Acacia viscidula</i> .....	sticky wattle
<i>Aotus subglaucia</i>	
<i>Brachyloma daphnoides</i> .....	daphne heath
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn

<i>Cassinia</i> sp. aff. <i>quinquefaria</i> (species D) .....	dead finish
<i>Daviesia genistifolia</i> .....	broom bitter pea

*Daviesia latifolia* .....

*Hardenbergia violacea* .....

*Indigofera adesmiifolia* (= *I. australis* subsp. *signata*)

*Indigofera australis* .....

*Lespedeza juncea*

*Lissanthe strigosa* .....

*Ozothamnus adnatus* (= *Helichrysum*)

*Olearia ramulosa* .....

*Olearia viscidula* .....

*Pimelea linifolia* .....

*Pultanea microphylla*

## Lower slope and gullies

### Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough-barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i> .....	apple box
<i>Eucalyptus datrympleana</i> .....	mountain white gum
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellow box
<i>Eucalyptus nova-anglica</i> .....	New England peppermint
<i>Eucalyptus stellulata</i> .....	black sallee
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> .....	manna gum

**Shrubs**

<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Brachyloma daphnoides</i> .....	daphne heath
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia</i> sp. aff. <i>quinquefaria</i> (species D) .....	dead finish
<i>Cryptandra amara</i> .....	common cryptandra
<i>Daviesia latifolia</i> .....	hop bitter pea
<i>Daviesia genistifolia</i> .....	broom bitter pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> .....	false sarsaparilla
<i>Hovea linearis</i> .....	
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i> (ex <i>L. flavescens</i> ) .....	creek tea tree

*Lissanthe strigosa* .....

*Melichrus urceolatus* .....

## Basalt

## Upper to mid slope

### Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough-barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus laevopinea</i> .....	silver-top stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellowbox
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> .....	manna gum

### Shrubs

<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia</i> sp. aff. <i>quinquefaria</i> (species D) .....	dead finish
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> .....	false sarsaparilla
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> .....	rice flower

## Lower slope and gullies

### Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough-barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus nova-anglica</i> .....	New England peppermint
<i>Eucalyptus stellulata</i> .....	black sallee

### Shrubs

<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia</i> sp. aff. <i>quinquefaria</i> (species D) .....	dead finish
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i> (ex <i>L. flavescens</i> ) .....	creek tea tree
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> .....	rice flower

## **Species found at each site**

### **1) Bundarra Rd. 7km from Armidale**

#### **Basalt - mid slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellowbox
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> .....	manna gum

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> .....	rice flower

### **2) Invergowrie, Kendall & Bilga Roads**

#### **Sedimentary - mid slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i> .....	applebox
<i>Eucalyptus caliginosa</i> .....	New England stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellowbox
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i> .....	native cherry

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Acacia viscidula</i> .....	sticky wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia sp.aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i> ....	dead finish
<i>Davesia latifolia</i> .....	hop bitter pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> .....	false sarsaparilla
<i>Indigofera australis</i> .....	indigo

### **3) Bundarra Rd. - 6km from Armidale**

#### **Basalt - mid slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus laevopinea</i> .....	silvertop stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> .....	manna gum

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia sp.aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i> ....	dead finish

### **4) Kareela & Lentara Roads**

#### **Sedimentary - mid slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus caliginosa</i> .....	New England stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellowbox

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia sp.aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i> ....	dead finish
<i>Davesia genestifolia</i> .....	broom bitter pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> .....	false sarsaparilla
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> .....	rice flower

*Pultenaea microphylla* .....

eggs and bacon

### **5) Corner of Pinegrove and Mt. Butler Roads**

#### **Sedimentary - mid slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus caliginosa</i> .....	New England stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellowbox
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> .....	manna gum

*Exocarpos cupressiformis* .....

native cherry

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia sp.aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i> ....	dead finish
<i>Davesia latifolia</i> .....	hop bitter pea

*Hardenbergia violacea* .....

false sarsaparilla

*Hovea linearis* (ex *H. heterophylla*)....

trailing hovea

*Indigofera adesmiifolia* (=*I. australis* subsp. *signata*)

### **6) Mt. Mitchell Road**

#### **Basalt- upper slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus laevopinea</i> .....	silvertop stringybark

*Eucalyptus melliodora* .....

yellowbox

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> .....	false sarsaparilla

*Pimelea linifolia* .....

rice flower

### **7) Saumarez Creek**

#### **Sedimentary - lower slope alluvial**

##### **Trees**

<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus nova-anglica x viminalis</i> .....	
<i>Eucalyptus pauciflora</i> .....	snow gum (well drained sites)
<i>Eucalyptus stellulata</i> .....	black sallee

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i> (ex <i>L. flavescens</i> ) .....	creek tea tree
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### **8) Blackfellows Gully**

#### **Sedimentary - lower slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i> .....	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i> .....	applebox
<i>Eucalyptus caliginosa</i> .....	New England stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus dalrympleana</i> .....	white gum
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellowbox

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia sp.aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i> ....	dead finish
<i>Cryptandra amara</i> .....	common cryptandra
<i>Davesia genestifolia</i> .....	broom bitter pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i> .....	false sarsaparilla
<i>Lissanthe strigosa</i> .....	peach heath
<i>Melichrus urceolatus</i> .....	urn heath
<i>Pimelea linifolia</i> .....	rice flower

### **9) T.S.R**

#### **Basalt/Sedimentary - lower slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i> .....	rough barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i> .....	applebox
<i>Eucalyptus caliginosa</i> .....	New England stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i> .....	yellowbox
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> .....	manna gum

##### **Shrubs**

<i>Acacia implexa</i> .....	hickory wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> .....	blackthorn

### **10) Amaroo Road**

#### **Basalt - lower slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Eucalyptus laevopinea</i> .....	silvertop stringybark
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i> .....	native cherry

### **11) Barloo Road**

#### **Sedimentary - lower slope**

##### **Trees**

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i> .....	fern leaf wattle
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> .....	manna gum

12) Bundarra Road - 1km west of Barbato's Cnr.

Sedimentary - lower slope

Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i>	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i>	rough barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i>	applebox
<i>Eucalyptus dalrympleana</i>	white gum
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	yellowbox

Shrubs

<i>Cassinia sp. aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i>	dead finish
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	false sarsaparilla

13) Barbato's Corner

Sedimentary - mid slope

Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i>	fern leaf wattle
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus bridgesiana</i>	applebox
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i>	manna gum
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis x nova-anglica</i>	

<i>Eucalyptus stellulata</i>	black sallee
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Shrubs

<i>Acacia implexa</i>	hickory wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia sp. aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i>	dead finish
<i>Davesia latifolia</i>	hop bitter pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	false sarsaparilla
<i>Indigofera australis</i>	indigo

14) 'Rockhaven' lot 163 Kareela Road

Granite - mid slope

Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i>	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i>	rough-barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus andrewsii</i>	New England blackbutt
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus banksii</i>	Tenterfield woolybutt
<i>Eucalyptus caliginosa</i>	New England stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	yellow box
<i>Eucalyptus prava</i> (ex <i>E. bancroftii</i> )	orange gum
<i>Eucalyptus laevopinea</i>	silvertop stringybark (in gully only)

Shrubs

<i>Acacia brownii</i>	prickly moses
<i>Acacia buxifolia</i>	box-leaved wattle
<i>Acacia gunnii</i>	ploughshare wattle
<i>Acacia implexa</i>	hickory wattle
<i>Acacia lanigera</i>	hairy wattle
<i>Acacia rubida</i>	red stemmed wattle
<i>Acacia viscidula</i>	sticky wattle
<i>Aotus subglauca</i>	
<i>Brachyloma daphnoides</i>	daphne heath
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia sp. aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i>	dead finish
<i>Cryptandra amara</i>	common cryptandra
<i>Calytrix tetragona</i>	
<i>Cassytha paniculata</i>	devils twine
<i>Daviesia latifolia</i>	hop bitter pea
<i>Dodonea viscosa</i>	hop bush
<i>Dillwynia sericea</i>	egg and bacon pea
<i>Dillwynia juniperina</i>	egg and bacon pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	false sarsaparilla
<i>Hibbertia stricta</i>	guinea flower
<i>Hibbertia obtusifolia</i>	guinea flower
<i>Hovea linearis</i> (ex <i>H. heterophylla</i> )	trailing hovea
<i>Kunzea obovata</i>	
<i>Leptospermum brevipes</i>	tea tree
<i>Leptospermum polygalifolium</i> subsp. <i>montanum</i> (ex <i>L. flavescens</i> )	tea tree

*Leucopogon virgatus*

*Lissanthe strigosa* peach heath

*Melichrus urceolatus* urn heath

*Olearia microphylla*

*Pimelea linifolia* rice flower

*Pultenaea* sp. (shiny)

15) 9236-IV-N Armidale - Grid reference 192563

Granite - lower slope

Trees

<i>Acacia filicifolia</i>	fern leaf wattle
<i>Angophora floribunda</i>	rough-barked apple
<i>Eucalyptus blakelyi</i>	Blakely's red gum
<i>Eucalyptus laevopinea</i> (?)	silvertop stringybark
<i>Eucalyptus melliodora</i>	yellow box

Shrubs

<i>Acacia rubida</i>	red stemmed wattle
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i>	blackthorn
<i>Cassinia sp. aff. quinquefaria (species D)</i>	dead finish
<i>Davesia genistifolia</i>	broom bitter pea
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	false sarsaparilla
<i>Lissanthe strigosa</i>	peach heath

